

industry group average wages were below \$2,000. This latter group includes industries made up of a large number of small establishments in which the proportion of female workers is high, such as men's factory clothing, women's factory clothing, hosiery and knitted goods, leather boots and shoes, fruit and vegetable preparations, and fish curing and packing.

### 18.—Annual Salaries and Wages Paid in the Forty Leading Industries, 1949, with Comparative Figures of Annual Average Salaries and Wages Paid in 1948

NOTE.—Industries ranked according to the aggregate salaries and wages paid.

Industry	Annual Salaries					Annual Wages				
	Salaried Employees		Total Salaries	Average Salaries		Wage-Earners		Total Wages	Average Wages	
	Male	Female		1949	1948	Male	Female		1949	1948
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$
1 Pulp and paper.....	6,231	2,012	32,784,295	3,977	3,776	43,126	681	124,919,573	2,851	2,764
2 Sawmills.....	10,661	611	14,462,022	1,283	1,129	43,304	456	82,987,069	1,896	1,802
3 Primary iron and steel.....	2,365	812	11,472,895	3,611	3,262	25,570	350	71,485,334	2,757	2,561
4 Railway rolling-stock..	1,930	245	7,290,827	3,352	3,046	30,137	98	74,844,332	2,475	2,440
5 Motor-vehicles.....	3,673	1,288	17,994,690	3,627	3,415	21,856	205	58,689,638	2,660	2,639
6 Printing and publishing	7,471	4,184	27,876,533	2,391	2,206	12,542	2,075	35,673,709	2,440	2,255
7 Bread and other bakery products.....	3,700	1,180	10,570,235	2,166	1,910	20,347	6,536	46,982,510	1,747	1,655
8 Clothing, men's factory	2,620	1,628	13,369,459	2,314	3,114	8,746	20,304	43,974,024	1,513	1,422
9 Clothing, women's factory.....	2,447	1,659	13,938,229	3,394	3,107	6,413	18,610	41,486,163	1,657	1,552
10 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining	2,271	502	9,870,736	3,559	3,120	16,321	56	45,262,329	2,763	2,574
11 Furniture.....	3,089	977	11,454,076	2,817	2,612	20,887	1,978	42,137,109	1,842	1,710
12 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	3,409	1,137	13,998,397	3,079	2,923	13,353	2,687	38,137,783	2,377	2,222
13 Machinery, heavy electrical.....	2,893	1,183	12,148,865	2,980	...	12,309	3,105	39,373,825	2,554	...
14 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	1,342	759	6,176,505	2,940	3,067	14,443	8,634	43,187,191	1,871	1,766
15 Machinery, industrial..	3,882	1,534	15,987,842	2,951	...	13,660	403	32,260,420	2,293	...
16 Rubber goods, including footwear.....	3,274	1,323	13,673,212	2,974	2,800	11,976	4,156	34,498,995	2,138	2,108
17 Printing and bookbinding.....	3,567	1,609	13,928,242	2,690	2,506	11,656	5,197	33,218,980	1,971	1,823
18 Electrical apparatus and supplies, n.e.s.....	3,373	1,510	14,411,054	2,951	2,767	10,456	4,257	32,556,681	2,212	2,125
19 Castings, iron.....	1,509	606	6,567,007	3,104	3,013	15,879	345	39,598,348	2,440	2,326
20 Motor-vehicle parts....	1,913	834	9,053,648	3,295	3,200	12,953	2,198	36,608,954	2,416	2,244
21 Agricultural implements.....	2,156	572	9,481,186	3,475	2,697	13,696	164	34,738,403	2,506	2,306
22 Butter and cheese.....	3,894	1,738	10,138,229	1,800	1,693	15,649	1,198	31,474,308	1,868	1,763
23 Sheet metal products..	2,298	855	9,738,176	3,085	2,768	11,545	1,716	29,566,689	2,229	2,020
24 Footwear, leather.....	1,706	743	7,322,734	2,990	2,815	11,023	8,818	29,410,509	1,482	1,363
25 Synthetic textiles and silk.....	1,837	813	8,303,242	3,133	2,959	9,796	4,382	27,818,342	1,962	1,764
26 Sash, door and planing mills.....	2,741	587	7,807,674	2,346	2,092	14,664	179	26,065,052	1,756	1,633
27 Shipbuilding.....	1,233	328	5,081,423	3,255	2,904	10,897	104	25,827,887	2,347	2,394
28 Aircraft and parts.....	2,522	721	9,496,511	2,928	2,884	7,237	245	17,946,987	2,398	2,285
29 Hardware, tools and cutlery.....	1,539	785	6,757,769	2,907	2,770	8,280	1,622	20,619,310	2,082	2,041
30 Petroleum products....	2,031	525	8,268,487	3,234	3,099	6,774	83	17,873,789	2,606	2,467
31 Boxes and bags, paper..	1,281	672	6,420,425	3,287	3,083	5,950	4,860	19,092,654	1,766	1,614
32 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	1,653	828	6,115,375	2,464	2,352	6,492	6,019	17,748,446	1,418	1,384
33 Knitted goods, other..	864	675	4,598,965	2,988	...	3,905	9,645	19,155,332	1,413	...
34 Breweries.....	1,250	392	6,137,157	3,737	3,666	6,830	180	17,324,280	2,471	2,292
35 Brass and copper products.....	1,232	536	5,540,728	3,133	3,117	6,978	643	17,403,160	2,283	2,111
36 Machinery, household, office and store.....	1,009	513	4,471,147	2,937	...	6,797	916	17,526,919	2,272	...
37 Hosiery.....	741	549	4,060,763	3,147	...	3,944	6,119	16,134,235	1,603	...
38 Heating and cooking apparatus.....	1,103	427	4,383,098	2,864	2,588	7,002	213	15,427,828	2,138	2,107
39 Woolen cloth.....	649	360	3,393,699	3,363	3,241	5,112	3,915	15,638,219	1,732	1,642
40 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	737	471	3,706,313	3,068	2,845	2,657	5,164	15,322,068	1,959	1,775
<b>Totals, Forty Leading Industries...</b>	<b>104,896</b>	<b>38,683</b>	<b>408,251,870</b>	<b>2,859</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>531,162</b>	<b>138,516</b>	<b>1,429,997,334</b>	<b>2,135</b>	<b>2,009</b>
<b>Grand Totals, All Industries.....</b>	<b>157,516</b>	<b>64,035</b>	<b>628,427,937</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>2,687</b>	<b>732,457</b>	<b>217,199</b>	<b>1,963,462,720</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>1,960</b>

1 Average salaries and wages paid in the forty leading industries in 1948; the list of leading industries in that year was not the same as the list for 1949.